Q. No. 5 (i) سوال نمبر 5 (i)

Q. No. 5 (ii) سوال نمبر 5 (ii)

Q. No. 5 (iii) سوال نمبر 5 (iii)

Q. No. 6 سوال نمبر 6

Q. No. 2 (i) **Traditional & Non-Traditional Sports:** سوال نمبر 2 (I)

- **Traditional Sports:** are the sports that have been a part of the tradition and customs. These are cultural sports. **For Example:** Kabaddi
- **Non-Traditional Sports:** are the sports that are influenced by globalization and are not the part of culture and traditions. These are non-cultural sports.

For Example: Football

Q. No. 2 (ii) **Measures to enhance law and order: (in Pakistan)** سوال نمبر 2 (II)

- **Training Law Enforcement Institutions:** Law enforcement departments like police should be trained with modern methods and techniques.
- **Enhancing Educational facilities:** Educational facilities should be improved to address the root cause of crimes.
- **E-Courts:** The formation of E-courts can enhance law and order situation in Pakistan by fostering justice by faster and efficient mechanisms.

Q. No. 2 (iii) **Methods of Acquiring Citizenship** سوال نمبر 2 (iii)

- **By Birth: (Jus soli)**

Citizenship of a specific country can be acquired by being born in that country. For Example: a child born in US would automatically acquire citizenship of the US.

- **By Blood: (Jus Sinquis)**

A person can acquire citizenship of a country if his parents have the citizenship of that country. For Example: A child born to Canadian parents would automatically acquire the citizenship of Canada.

Q. No. 2 (iv) **Social Stratification:** سوال نمبر 2 (iv)

Social stratification is the division into upper, middle and lower classes based on wealth, education, opportunities and resources. The higher strata with more resources pose significant power and can modify decisions to their benefits. On the other hand, the lower strata has less resources and power and are bound to the decisions. Social stratification fosters social mobility but it also cause social inequality where different individuals are treated differently based on caste, wealth and resources

Q. No. 2 (v) Main Purpose of framing constitution in Pakistan: سوال نمبر 2 (v)

- **Running the country:** A constitution is significantly important for running a country by providing the set of rules on which the country has to run and progress. It highlights the true ideological values of Muslims in Pakistan.
- **Reducing Chaos & Serving Justice:** In the absense of a constitution there would be chaos in country and criminal activity would significantly increase
- **Islamic Values:** Pakistan had to form its own constitution so that it would reflect Islamic values rather than British as in All-India Act. (interim constitution)

Q. No. 2 (vi) Common Principles in Mystical Orders: سوال نمبر 2 (vi)

- **Self Purification:** All the mystical orders promote the concept of self purification and zikr.
- **Closeness to Allah:** Another shared principle of mystical order is elevating the sole and gaining closeness to Allah through good deeds and Zikr.
- **Love for Humanity:** The mystical orders promote love for Humanity which includes helping others and spreading peace, fostering love.

Q. No. 2 (vii) **Loss of Citizenship:** سوال نمبر 2 (vii)

- **Giving up on Citizenship:** A citizen can voluntarily give up on citizenship through a legal formal process. For Example: If a US citizen want to give up on his citizenship, he can lose it by a formal process.
- **Taken By the Government:** If the government finds out that the citizenship was taken by illegal or fraud documents or if the government finds the citizen involved in terrorism, the government can take the citizenship of that person.

Q. No. 2 (viii) **Challenges Faced by UN in Afghanistan:** سوال نمبر 2 (viii)

- **Security Concerns & Millitancy:** The security concerns in Afghanistan make it difficult for the UN peacekeepers to supply aid. Moreover the millitant groups in Afghanistan also act as an obstacle in way of the UN peacekeepers.
- **Political Instability:** The political instability in Afghanistan is also a significant challenge for the UN peacekeepers. The Talibans always break the goverment structure and impose their self made offensive rights.

Q. No. 3 (Page 1) سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ نمبر 1)

Constitution of 1973:

The 1973 constitution was formed upon the order of Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto to replace the 1962 constitution as it did not reflect a true democracy system.

How it strengthens Democracy?

The 1973 constitution strengthens democracy in the following ways:

- **System of Elections:** Compared to the past constitution of 1962 indirect elections were held which did not reflect democracy. In the 1973 constitution direct and indirect elections are held which reflect democracy as people vote for members in national Assembly and they vote higher posts.
- **Balanced Powers:** In the past constitution 1962 powers were not balanced but in 1973 powers are balanced which reflects democracy.
- **Public Representation:** The 1973 constitution represents the general public as the

Q. No. 3 (Page 2) government is according to their votes (صفحہ نمبر 2) سوال نمبر 3

- **Flexible Constitution**: The constitution is flexible means that ammendments can be done easily according to public opinion.
- **Parliamentary System**: The 1973 constitution has parliamentary system which is according to the public opinion as the presidential system was disliked by public
- **Elimination of Excessive Powers**: In 1973 constitution excessive powers to a single man like the President were eliminated and president is made a ceremonial rank.
- **Public Aspirations**: The 1973 constitution reflect the true public aspirations of Pakistani society, fostering democracy.
- **Islamic Identity**: The 1973 constitution reflects the Islamic identity of people through Islamic provisions which fostered democracy

Conclusion:

In conclusion, 1973 constitution is a proper democratic constitution which reflects the true values of Pakistani people.

Q. No. 4 (Page 1) سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ نمبر 1)

Importance of Justice & Equality:

Justice & Equality — Prosperous country

Justice and Equality are the backbone of a country. Justice and Equality are the major driving force for a prosperous country. In the absense of justice and equality a country cannot progress.

Importance:

Justice and equality possess the following importance:

- **Fostering Transperancy & Reducing Corruption:**

Justice and equality foster a transparent environment where corruption is minimized and development is maximized. Justice and equality reduces corruption by holding people accountable. This accountability through justice would ultimately lead to transperancy and reduced corruption.

- **Equal Opportunities & Societal Benefit:**

With proper equality everyone would have equal opportunities to grow and develop which would reduce social inequality, ultimately

Q. No. 4 (Page 2) سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ نمبر 2)

benefitting the society. The society would develop resulting in social mobility and authority will move to the deserving people.

Economic Growth: Justice and equality promotes economic growth by fostering a transparent and corruption less environment which would attract the investors confidence and more investments would lead to significant economic growth. Better economic projects would also be a result of justice and equality.

Law & Order And Reduced Crime Rate:

Justice and equality help in reducing crime rates all across the country. This would foster a law and order situations where laws are respected and obeyed.

Conclusion: In conclusion justice and equality benefits the country in every prospect from economic growth to a transparent society and ultimately a prosperous country.